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## FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE

## NORAM REVIEWS GLOBAL LITHIUM SUPPLY AND DEMAND AS CONTEXT FOR DEVELOPING THE ZEUS LITHIUM CLAYSTONE DEPOSIT

Vancouver, British Columbia – July 23, 2020 – Ahead of Noram Ventures Inc. ("Noram") (TSX - Venture: NRM / Frankfurt: N7R / OTCPINK: NRVTF) drill campaign and engineering/economic studies in Q3/Q4 2020, management would like to summarize the current environment for global lithium supply and demand. Noram's Zeus lithium claystone deposit has, at a 900 ppm lithium cut-off, 124 million tonnes at 1136 ppm lithium as indicated resources, and 77 million tonnes lithium at 1045 ppm lithium as inferred resources (0.75 and 0.43 million tonnes lithium carbonate equivalent – "LCE", respectively; see Noram press release February 5, 2020, and Peek and Barrie, 2019: NI43-101 report on Zeus lithium claystone deposit: www.noramventures.com/projects/clayton-valley/technical-report/). The deposit is at surface and to a depth of 60-100 meters in unlithified claystone material. There are over two square kilometers of

fertile ground yet to be drill-tested on the Zeus property.



Figure 1. Location of six major lithium claystone deposits in the western USA and northern Mexico including Noram Ventures' Zeus lithium claystone deposit in Clayton Valley Nevada. The Silver Peak lithium brine operations are

shown as a red star in the inset map. The Tesla Gigafactory next to Sparks, Nevada is shown as the red box in the main map.

**Lithium Supply** - Global lithium resources are present in brine, pegmatite and claystone deposits. In 2019, there were only twelve lithium operations of significance globally. The USGS reports that "six mineral operations in Australia, two brine operations each in Argentina and Chile, and one brine and one mineral operation in China accounted for the majority of world lihiuim production (Table 1). Owing to overproduction and decreased prices, several established lithium operations postponed capacity expansion plans. Junior mining operations in Australia, Canada, and Namibia ceased production altogether." /1/

In North America, the sole lithium producer is Albemarle's Silver Peak brine operations, which have been in production for over 60 years (~3500 tonnes lithium carbonate equivalent (LCE) produced in 2019: table 1). Silver Peak is surrounded by a number of lithium claystone deposits that are poised for expansion and development, including Noram's Zeus project, Cypress Development's TLC project, Ioneer's Rhyolite Ridge project and American Lithium's TLC project. Two other lithium claystone deposits of significance are in the Cordillera of the USA and Mexico: Lithium America's Thacker Pass Project and Bacanora's Sonora project (Figure 1).

**Lithium Demand** - The USGS estimates that global end-use markets for lithium in 2019 are as follows: batteries 65%, ceramics andglass 18%, lubricating greases 5% polymer production 3%, continuous casting mold flux powders 3% air treatment 1% and other uses 5%. Global lithium consumption in 2019 was estimated to be 57,700 lithium metal or 307,000 tonnes LCE (table 2). Rodney Hooper (2020-06 - /2/), a global lithium expert states that "Lithium demand from batteries is set to grow to >800,000 tonnes LCE by 2025 from a base of ~190,000 tonnes LCE in 2019. The majority of that growth will be driven by electriv vehicles (EV) powered by tier 1 batteries with long-dated warranties." Hooper continues, "Unexpected EV "under demand" in 2019/2020 has resulted in oversupply; however, through a combination of government incentives, penalties & model launches in key auto segments, 2021 & 2022 should deliver unprecedented demand growth."

Country	Mine type	2019 lithium production, in tonnes	2019 lithium production, in tonnes LCE (= Li * 5.323)
USA**	Brine- playa lake	658	3,500
Argentina	Brine - salar	6,400	34,067
Australia	Pegmatite - spodumene	42,000	223,566
Brazil	Pegmatite - spodumene	300	1,597
Canada	Pegmatite - spodumene	200	1,065
Chile	Brine- salar	18,000	95,814
China	Brine - salar	7,500	39,923
Portugal	Pegmatite - spodumene	1,200	6,388
Zimbabwe	Pegmatite - spodumene	1,600	8,517
subtotal			414,436
percent brine			41.8
percent pegma	atite		58.2

Table 2. Lithium demand in 2019 by end	-use markets
End-use market	in percent
Batteries	65
Ceramics and glass	18
Lubricating greases	5
Polymer production	3
Continuous casting mold flux powders	3
Air treatment	1
Other	5
	100
Total demand in tonnes LCE	307,000
*From USGS Lithium Data Sheet, 2020.	

in to	nnes I CF
in tonnes LCE	
2019	2025
190,000	800,000
ert, 2020-06.	
	190,000

C. Tucker Barrie, President and CEO of Noram Ventures Inc., comments: "Experts like Ronald Hooper concur with the major banks (e.g., J.P. Morgan, Deutchebank, Goldman Sachs, others) that the global

lithium demand is effectively controlled by the demand for electric vehicles, and that the demand for EVs will increase threefold in the next five years. Although there is spare production capacity in the larger lithium sources, it appears that in late 2022 to early 2023 the supply will not meet this rapidly increasing demand, and this high demand will only increase in the following decade.

Tesla alone plans produce ~400,000 electric vehicles ths year, and aims to produce >2,000,000 electric vehicles in 2025. Each electric vehicle battery pack uses ~50-80 kg lithium carbonate equivalent. There are ten other major auto producers ramping up production for electric vehicles globally. We look forward to further exploration and development of our Zeus lithium claystone deposit in Nevada."

/1/ USGS Lithium Data Sheet 2020

/2/ Rodner Hooper <a href="https://www.linkedin.com/in/rodneyhooper/">https://www.linkedin.com/in/rodneyhooper/</a>

The technical information contained in this news release has been reviewed and approved by C. Tucker Barrie, Ph.D., P. Geo. who is a Qualified Person with respect to Noram's Clayton Valley Lithium Project as defined under National Instrument 43-101.

## **About Noram Ventures Inc.**

Noram Ventures Inc. (TSX - Venture: NRM / Frankfurt: N7R / OTCPINK: NRVTF) is a Canadian based junior exploration company, with a goal of developing lithium deposits and becoming a low - cost supplier. The Company's primary business focus since formation has been the exploration of mineral projects. Noram's long term strategy is to build a multi-national lithium minerals company to produce and sell lithium into the markets of Europe, North America and Asia.

Please visit our web site for further information: www.noramventures.com

## ON BEHALF OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS

/s/ "C. Tucker Barrie, Ph.D., P. Geo."

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